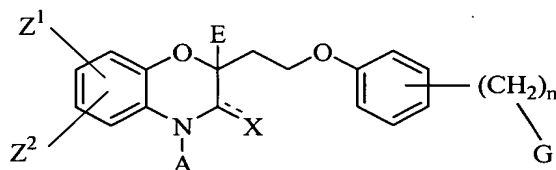


WHAT IS CLAIMED IS:

1. A compound of Formula (I):



I

5 or an optical isomer, enantiomer, diastereomer, racemate or racemic mixture thereof, ester, prodrug form, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, wherein

10 A is selected from aryl, heterocyclyl, and C₁-C₁₀ alkyl, said aryl, heterocyclyl, and C₁-C₁₀ alkyl being optionally substituted with one or more members selected from the group consisting of halogen, OH, aryl, C₃-C₈ cycloalkyl, C₁-C₁₀ alkyl substituted with a halogen, C₁-C₁₀ alkyl ether, heterocyclyl, carbonyl, oxime, ~~(-N(R¹)(SO₂R¹))~~, -C(NNR³R⁴)R¹,
 15 -COOR¹, -CONR¹R², -OC(O)R¹, -OC(O)OR¹, -OC(O)NR¹R², -NR¹R², -NR³C(O)R¹, -NR³C(O)OR¹, and -NR³C(O)NR¹R², wherein

1 R is selected from C₁-C₆ alkyl, trifluoromethyl, phenyl, and substituted phenyl;

20 R¹ and R² are independently selected from hydrogen, C₁-C₁₀ alkyl, aryl, heterocyclyl, and alkylaryl, or R¹ and R² may be taken together to form a 5- to 10-member ring; and

25 R³ and R⁴ are independently selected from hydrogen, C₁-C₁₀ alkyl, aryl, heterocyclyl, alkylaryl, -C(O)R¹, or -C(O)NR¹R²;

30 Z¹ is selected from hydrogen, C₁-C₆ alkyl, aryl, heterocyclyl, COOR¹, CONR¹R², OH, C₁-C₆ alkyl ether, -OC(O)R¹, -OC(O)OR¹, -OC(O)NR¹R², -NR¹R², -NR³C(O)R¹, -

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$$\text{NR}^3\text{C}(\text{O})\text{OR}^1, -\text{NR}^3\text{C}(\text{O})\text{NR}^1\text{R}^2, \text{ halogen}, -\text{C}(\text{O})\text{R}^1, -\text{C}(\text{NR}^3)\text{R}^1, -\text{C}(\text{NOR}^3)\text{R}^1, \text{ and } -\text{C}(\text{NNR}^3\text{R}^4)\text{R}^1;$$

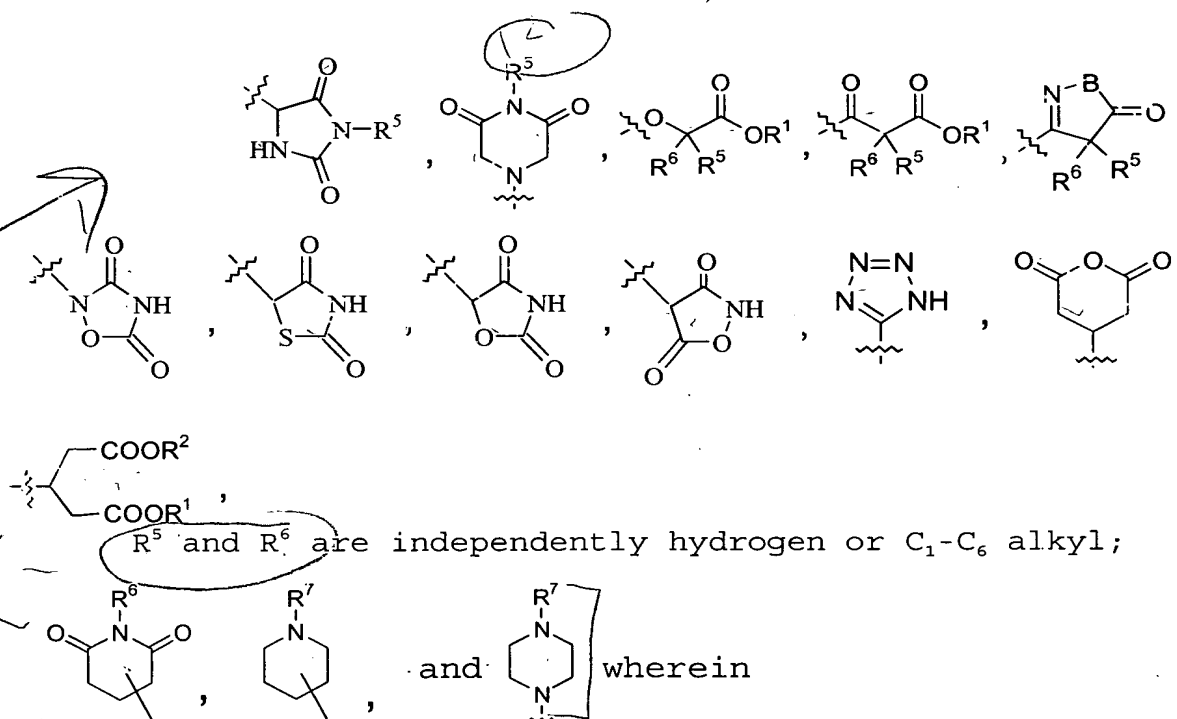
Z² is selected from hydrogen, halogen, C₁-C₆ alkyl;

5

Z¹ and Z² may together form a fused aromatic ring;

n is an integer from 0 to 3;

10 G is selected from $-\text{COOR}^1$, $-\text{C}(\text{O})\text{COOR}^1$, $-\text{CONR}^1\text{R}^2$, $-\text{CF}_3$, $-\text{P}(\text{O})(\text{OR}^1)(\text{OR}^2)$, $-\text{S}-\text{R}^8$, $\left(-\text{O}-\text{R}^8,\right)$

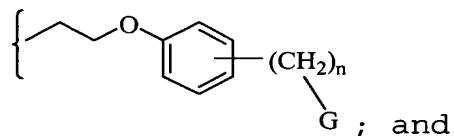


R⁷ is hydrogen, C₁-C₆ alkyl, or -C(O)R⁵;

15

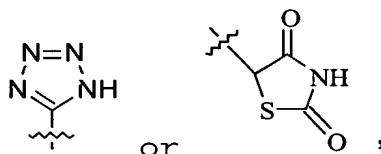
R⁸ is selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, C₁-C₆ alkyl, and substituted C₁-C₆ alkyl; and B is oxygen or -NR⁵;

E is selected from hydrogen, C₁-C₆ alkyl and a moiety of the formula

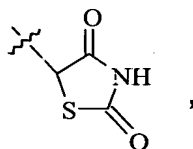


5 X is hydrogen or oxygen, with the proviso that

when E is hydrogen and G is -COOH, -COOCH₃, or a moiety of the formula of



10 A is selected from the group consisting of aryl, heterocyclyl, substituted C₁-C₆ alkyl and C₇-C₁₀ alkyl, provided that when X is hydrogen, n is 1 and G is a moiety of the formula of



15 A is selected from the group consisting of heterocyclyl, (and C₇-C₁₀ alkyl.)

2. A compound of Claim 1 wherein

20 A is selected from aryl, heterocyclyl, and C₁-C₁₀ alkyl, said aryl, heterocyclyl, and C₁-C₁₀ alkyl being optionally substituted with one or more members selected from the group consisting of halogen, OH, aryl, C₃-C₈ cycloalkyl, C₁-C₁₀ alkyl substituted with a halogen, C₁-C₁₀ alkyl ether, 25 heterocyclyl, carbonyl, oxime, -C(NNR³R⁴)R¹, -COOR¹, -CONR¹R², -OC(O)R¹, -OC(O)OR¹, -OC(O)NR¹R², -NR¹R², -NR³C(O)R¹, -NR³C(O)OR¹, and -NR³C(O)NR¹R², wherein

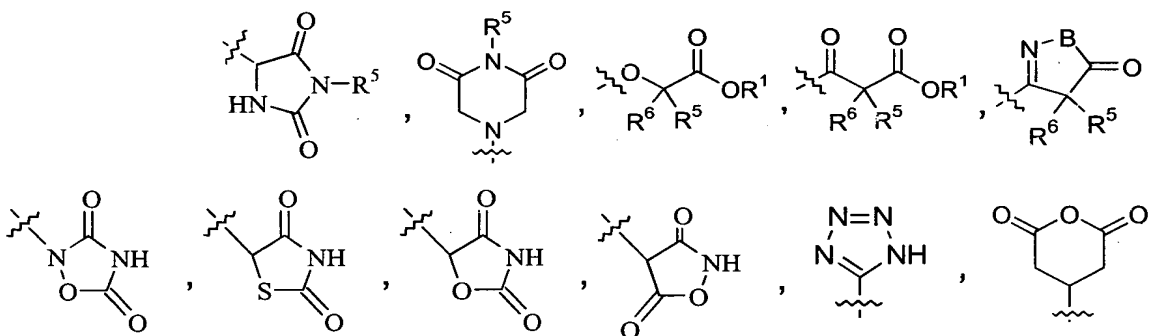
not in patent

R^1 and R^2 are independently selected from hydrogen, C_1 - C_{10} alkyl, aryl, heterocyclyl, and alkylaryl; or R^1 and R^2 may be taken together to form a 5- to 10-member ring; and

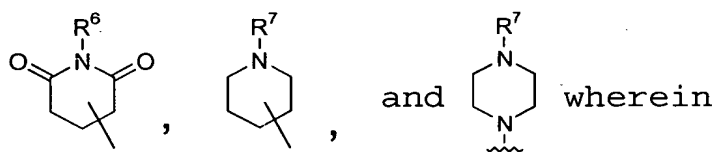
R^3 and R^4 are independently selected from hydrogen, C_1 - C_{10} alkyl, aryl, heterocyclyl, alkylaryl, $-C(O)R^1$, or $-C(O)NR^1R^2$;

10 and

G is selected from $-COOR^1$, $-C(O)COOR^1$, $-CONR^1R^2$, $-CF_3$, $-P(O)(OR^1)(OR^2)$, $-S-R^8$,



15 R^5 and R^6 are independently hydrogen or C_1 - C_6 alkyl;



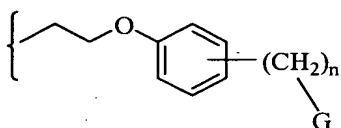
R^7 is hydrogen, C_1 - C_6 alkyl, or $-C(O)R^5$;

R^8 is selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, C_1 - C_6 alkyl, and substituted C_1 - C_6 alkyl; and

B is oxygen or $-NR^5$;

3. A compound of Claim 1 wherein X is oxygen.

5 4. A compound of Claim 1 wherein E is C_1-C_6 alkyl or a moiety of the formula



wherein G and n are as claimed in Claim 1.

10 5. A compound of Claim 1 wherein A is optionally substituted C_1-C_6 alkyl or optionally substituted aryl.

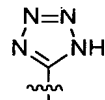
6. A compound of Claim 5 wherein A is substituted C_1-C_6 alkyl and G is $-COOH$ or $-COOCH_3$.

15 7. A compound of Claim 1 wherein

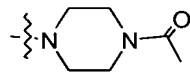
A is optionally substituted C_1-C_6 alkyl or optionally substituted aryl;

20 X is oxygen; and

G is selected from $-COOR^1$, $-CONR^1R^2$, $-CF_3$,



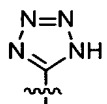
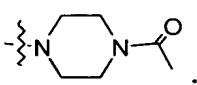
25 $P(O)(OR^1)(OR^2)$, $-S-R^8$, $-O-R^8$, and



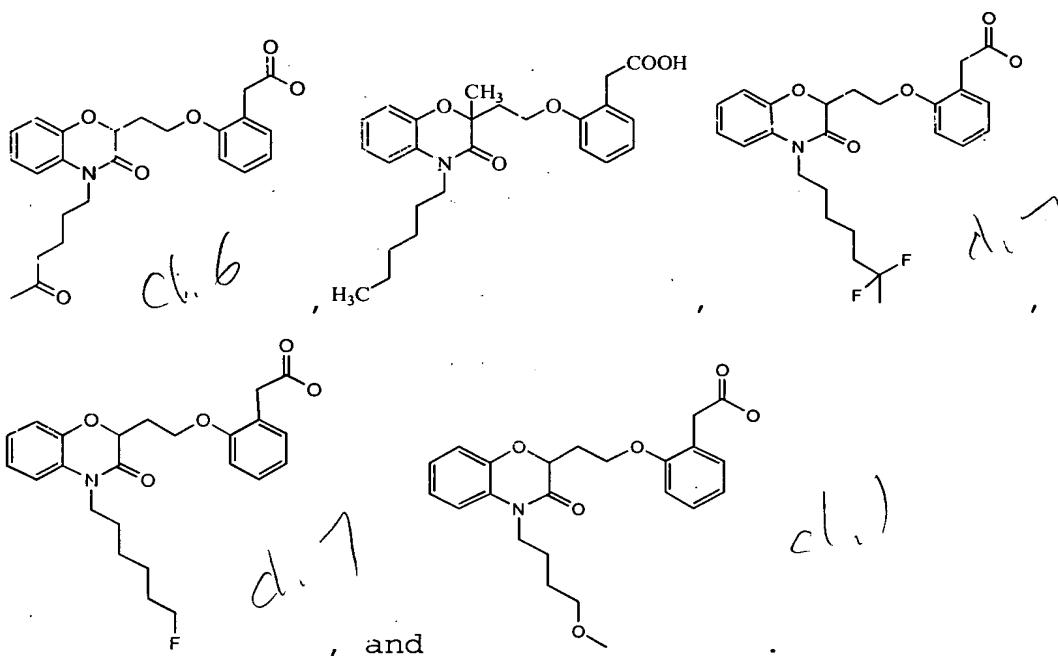
8. A compound of Claim 7 wherein

A is C_1-C_6 alkyl or aryl, said C_1-C_6 alkyl or aryl being optionally substituted with one or more

members selected from the group consisting of halogen, OH, aryl, C₃-C₈ cycloalkyl, C₁-C₁₀ alkyl substituted with a halogen, C₁-C₁₀ alkyl ether, heterocyclyl, carbonyl, oxime, -C(NNR³R⁴)R¹, -COOR¹, -CONR¹R², -OC(O)R¹, -OC(O)OR¹, -OC(O)NR¹R², -NR¹R², -NR³C(O)R¹, -NR³C(O)OR¹, and -NR³C(O)NR¹R²; and

G is selected from -COOR¹, -CONR¹R², -CF₃, , -P(O)(OR¹)(OR²), -S-R⁸, and .

9. A compound of Claim 1 which is selected from



10. A pharmaceutical composition comprising a compound of Claim 1 and a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier.

11. A method of treating a subject suffering from a disorder in glucose and lipid metabolism, which comprises

administering to the subject a therapeutically effective amount of a compound of Claim 1.

12. A method of inhibiting in a subject the onset of a disorder in glucose and lipid metabolism, which comprises administering to the subject a prophylactically effective dose of a compound according to Claim 1.

13. A method of Claim 11 or 12 wherein said disorder is a condition of reduced insulin sensitivity.

14. A method of Claim 13 wherein said condition of reduced insulin sensitivity is Non-Insulin Dependant Diabetes Mellitus.

15. A method of Claim 11 or 12 wherein said disorder is selected from Non-Insulin Dependant Diabetes Mellitus, obesity, nephropathy, neuropathy, retinopathy, atherosclerosis polycystic ovary syndrome, ischemia, hypertension, stroke, and heart disease.

16. A method of Claim 15 wherein said condition is Non-Insulin Dependant Diabetes Mellitus.

17. A method of Claim 15 wherein said condition is obesity.

18. A method of Claim 15 wherein said condition is hypertension.

19. A process for making a pharmaceutical composition comprising mixing any of the compounds according to Claim 1 and a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier.